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Education

1996	Ph.D.	Political Science, University of Colorado, Boulder
1991	M.A.	Public Policy, University of Colorado, Boulder
1989	B.A.	Political Science, University of California, Santa Barbara

Professional and Academic Positions

2009 – present	Professor, Political Science, University of Iowa Named <i>Collegiate Scholar</i>
2013 – present	Joint Appointment, Public Policy Center, University of Iowa
2006 – 09	Associate Professor, Political Science, University of Iowa
2004 – 06	Associate Professor, Political Science, Kent State University
1998 – 04	Assistant Professor, Political Science, Kent State University
1996 – 97	Information Technology Specialist, Social Sciences, Colorado College

Honors and Awards

2014. “The Effects of E-Government on Trust and Confidence in Government” awarded one of the 75 *most influential articles* appearing in *Public Administration Review* since its inception in 1940. More than 3500 articles have appeared in *PAR* since 1940.

2009. *Collegiate Scholar Award* recognizes mid-career faculty for exceptional achievement in research and teaching. Solo recipient. College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, University of Iowa

2008. *Digital Citizenship: The Internet, Society and Participation* ranked one of top 20 best-selling books in the social sciences by the American Library Association (with K. Mossberger and R. McNeal)

2006-2010. *Unraveling the Effects of the Internet on Political Participation* one of the top 10 most read articles published in *Political Research Quarterly* in four consecutive years (with R. McNeal)

2009. *The Effects of Ballot Initiatives on Voter Turnout in the American States* most cited article published in *American Politics Research*

2006. Best Paper on State Politics and Policy presented at the 2005 American Political Science Association Meeting. *Do State-Level Ballot Measures affect Presidential Elections? Gay Marriage and the 2004 Elections* (with T. Donovan and D. Smith)

2005. Best Paper on Public Policy presented at the 2004 American Political Science Association Meeting. *Race, Place and Information Technology* (with K. Mossberger and M. Gilbert)

2000. Best Paper on Latino/a Politics presented at the 1999 Western Political Science Association Annual Meeting. *Dealing with Diversity: Racial/Ethnic Context and Policy Change* (with R. Hero)

1999. “Outstanding” Rating from the American Association of University Press Books Committee. Just over 100 books are designated as outstanding each year across all disciplines. *Citizens as Legislators: Direct Democracy in the United States* (with S. Bowler and T. Donovan)

Faculty Teaching Development Award: 1999, 2000, 2010, 2011, 2012

Scholarship

Books

Mossberger, K., **C. Tolbert** and W. Franko. 2012. *Digital Cities: The Internet and the Geography of Opportunity*. Oxford University Press. [Equal authors]
See London School of Economics blog--<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/book-review-digital-cities-the-internet-and-the-geography-of-opportunity/>

Lowi, T., B. Ginsberg, M. Weir and **C. Tolbert**. 2012. *We the People, 9th Edition*, W. W. Norton. [Equal authors]

Redlawsk, D., **C. Tolbert** and T. Donovan. 2011. *Why Iowa? How Caucuses and Sequential Elections Improve the Presidential Nominating Process*. University of Chicago Press [Equal authors]

Book website: www.whyiowa.org

See FiveThirtyEight blog--<http://fivethirtyeight.com/features/candidates-who-do-better-than-expected-win-more-media-attention/>

Cain, B., T. Donovan and **C. Tolbert**. 2008. *Democracy in the States: Experiments in Election Reform*. Brookings Institution Press. Co-editor/coauthor of three chapters. [Equal authors]

Mossberger, K., **C. Tolbert** and R. McNeal. 2008. *Digital Citizenship: The Internet, Society and Participation*. Cambridge: MIT Press. [Equal authors]. Second printing in 2010.

Ranked one of top 20 best-selling titles in the social sciences by the American Library Association.

D. Smith and **C. Tolbert**. 2004. *Educated by Initiative: The Effects of Direct Democracy on Citizens and Political Organizations in the American States*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. [Equal authors]

Mossberger, K., **C. Tolbert** and M. Stansbury. 2003. *Virtual Inequality: Beyond the Digital Divide*. Washington D.C.: Georgetown University Press. [Mossberger and Tolbert equal authors]

Bowler, S., T. Donovan and **C. Tolbert**. 1998. *Citizens as Legislators: Direct Democracy in the United States*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press. Reprinted in 2000. Co- editor/coauthor of three chapters. Second printing in 2001.

Journal Articles Refereed

1. Hero, R. and C. Tolbert. 2014. Race and the 2012 Elections: A Post-Racial Society, More Apparent Than Real Mini Symposium. *Political Research Quarterly* 67 (3): 628-631.
2. Kreitzer, R., A. Hamilton and C. Tolbert. 2014. Does Policy Adoption Change Opinions on Minority Rights? The Effects of Legalizing Same-Sex Marriage. *Political Research Quarterly* July. *See London School of Economics blog--"The legalization of same-sex marriage in a state is a signal that causes certain groups to change their opinion to support the policy."
<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/usappblog/2014/07/29/the-legalization-of-same-sex-marriage-in-a-state-is-a-signal-that-causes-certain-groups-to-change-their-opinion-to-support-the-policy/>*
3. Redlawsk, D., C. Tolbert and N. McNeely. 2014. Symbolic Racism and Emotional Responses to the 2012 Presidential Candidates. *Political Research Quarterly* 67 (3): 680-694.
See London School of Economics blog--"Black candidates who create positive feeling among

- voters can overcome implicit racist attitudes."
<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/usappblog/2014/06/11/black-candidates-who-create-positive-feelings-among-voters-can-overcome-implicit-racist-attitudes/>
4. Donovan, T., D. Redlawsk and C. Tolbert. 2014. The 2012 Iowa Republican Caucus and its Effects on the Presidential Nomination Contest. *Political Science Quarterly* 44 (3): 447-466.
 5. Donovan, T. and C. Tolbert. 2013. Do Popular Votes on Rights Create Animosity Toward Minorities? *Political Research Quarterly* 66 (4): 910-922.
See Monkey Cage blog--<http://themonkeycage.org/2013/08/07/do-popular-votes-on-rights-create-animosity-toward-minorities/>
 6. Franko, W., C. Tolbert and C. Witko. 2013. Inequality, Self Interest and Public Support for “Robin Hood” Tax Policies. *Political Research Quarterly*. 66 (4): 923-937.
See London School of Economics blog--
<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/usappblog/2013/12/10/democrats-those-with-low-income-and-those-concerned-with-inequality-are-likely-to-support-robin-hood-tax-policies/>
 7. McDonald, M. and C. Tolbert. 2012. Perceptions vs. Actual Exposure to Electoral Competition and Political Participation. *Public Opinion Quarterly* 76 (3): 538-554.
 8. Mossberger, K., C. Tolbert, D. Bowen and B. Jimenez. 2012. Unraveling Different Barriers to Internet Use: Urban Residents and Neighborhoods Effects. *Urban Affairs Review* 48 (6): 771-810.
 9. Mossberger, K, C. Tolbert and A. Hamilton. 2012. Measuring Digital Citizenship: Mobile Access and Broadband. *International Journal of Communications* 6: 2492–2528.
 10. Tolbert, C. 2010. Symposium: Race and the 2008 Presidential Election. *Political Research Quarterly* 63 (3): 860-862.
 11. Smith, D. and C. Tolbert. 2010. Direct Democracy, Public Opinion, and Candidate Choice. *Public Opinion Quarterly* 74(1): 85-108.
 12. Smith, D., C. Tolbert and A. Keller. 2010. Electoral and Structural Losers and Support for a National Referendum in the U.S. *Electoral Studies* 29 (3): 509-520.
 13. Karp, J. and C. Tolbert. 2010. Nationalizing Presidential Elections. *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 40 (4): 771–793.
 14. Tolbert, C., A. Keller and T. Donovan. 2010. A Modified National Primary: State Losers and Support for Changing the Presidential Nominating Process. *Political Science Quarterly* 125 (3): 393-424.
 15. Redlawsk, D., C. Tolbert and W. Franko. 2010. Voters, Emotions, and Race in 2008: Obama as the First Black President. *Political Research Quarterly* 63 (3): 875-889.
 16. Rocha, R., C. Tolbert, D. Bowen and C. Clark. 2010. Race and Turnout: Does Descriptive Representation in State Legislatures Increase Minority Voting? *Political Research Quarterly* 63 (3): 890-907.
 17. Tolbert, C., D. Bowen and T. Donovan. 2009. Initiative Campaigns: Direct Democracy and Voter Mobilization. *American Politics Research* 37 (1): 155-192.
 18. Donovan, T., C. Tolbert and D. Smith. 200. Political Engagement, Mobilization and Direct Democracy. *Public Opinion Quarterly* 73 (1): 98-118.
 19. Tolbert, C., D. Smith and J. Green. 2009. Strategic Voting and Legislative Redistricting Reform: District and Statewide Representational Winners and Losers. *Political Research Quarterly* 62 (1): 92-109.
 20. Tolbert, C. and P. Squire. 2009. Editors’ Introduction: Reforming the Presidential Nomination Process. *PS: Political Science & Politics* 42 (1): 27-32.
 21. Tolbert, C., D. Redlawsk, and D. Bowen. 2009. Reforming Presidential Primaries: Rotating State Primaries or a National Primary? *PS: Political Science & Politics* 42 (1):71-79.
 22. Donovan, T., C. Tolbert and D. Smith. 2008. Priming Presidential Votes with Direct Democracy. *Journal of Politics* 70 (4): 1217-1231.
Awarded Best Paper presented at the 2005 American Political Science Association Meeting on state politics.
 23. Tolbert, C., K. Mossberger, B. King and G. Miller. 2008. Are All Women Making Progress Online?

- African-American Women and Latinas. *Information Technologies and International Development Journal* MIT Press.
24. Tolbert, C., K. Mossberger and R. McNeal. 2008. Institutions, Policy Innovation and E-Government in the American States. *Public Administration Review* 68 (3): 549-563.
 25. Redlawsk, D., D. Bowen and C. Tolbert. 2008. Comparing Caucus and Registered Voter Support for the 2008 Presidential Candidates in Iowa. *PS: Political Science & Politics* 41 (1): 129-138.
 26. Smith, D. and C. Tolbert. 2007. The Instrumental and Educative Effects of Ballot Measures: Research on Direct Democracy in the American States. *State Politics and Policy Quarterly* 7 (4): 417-446.
 27. Tolbert, C. 2007. Editor's Introduction. 2008 and Beyond: The Future of Election Reform in the States. *PS: Political Science & Politics* 40: 631-633.
 28. Smith, D., C. Tolbert and D. Bowen. 2007. The Educative Effects of Direct Democracy: A Research Primer for Legal Scholars. *University of Colorado Law Review* 78 (4).
 29. Tolbert, C. and D. Smith. 2006. Representation and Direct Democracy in the United States. *Representation: Journal of Representative Democracy* 42 (1): 25-44.
 30. Tolbert, C. and K. Mossberger. 2006. The Effects of E-Government on Trust and Confidence in Government. *Public Administration Review* 66 (3): 354-369.
Awarded one of the 75 most influential articles appearing in the journal since its inception in 1940. More than 3500 articles have appeared in PAR since 1940.
 31. Mossberger, K., C. Tolbert and M. Gilbert. 2006. Race, Place and Information Technology. *Urban Affairs Review* 41 (4): 1-38.
Awarded Best Paper presented at the 2004 American Political Science Association Meeting on public policy.
 32. Tolbert, C. and D. Smith. 2005. The Educative Effects of Ballot Initiatives on Voter Turnout. *American Political Research* 33 (2): 283-309.
 33. Hero, R. and C. Tolbert. 2004. Minority Voices and Citizen Attitudes about Government Responsiveness in the American States: Do Social and Institutional Context Matter? *British Journal of Political Science* 34 (1): 109-121.
 34. Tolbert, C. and R. McNeal. 2003. Unraveling the Effects of the Internet on Political Participation. *Political Research Quarterly* 56 (2): 175-185.
 35. Tolbert, C. 2003. "Direct Democracy and Institutional Realignment in the American States." *Political Science Quarterly* 118 (3): 467-489.
 36. Tolbert, C. and J. Grummel. 2003. White Voter Support for California's Proposition 209: Revisiting the Racial Threat Hypothesis. *State Politics and Policy Quarterly* 3 (2):183-202.
 37. Tolbert, C., R. McNeal and D. Smith. 2003. Enhancing Civic Engagement: The Effects of Direct Democracy on Political Participation and Knowledge. *State Politics and Policy Quarterly* 3 (1): 23-41.
 38. McNeal, R., C. Tolbert, K. Mossberger and L. Dotterweich. 2003. Innovating in Digital Government in the American States. *Social Science Quarterly* 84 (1): 52-70.
 39. Tolbert, C., G. Steuernagel and R. Bowman. 2003. Direct Democracy, Race/Ethnicity and Health Care Policy. *Race, Gender and Class* 10 (2):147-170.
 40. Tolbert, C. 2002. Rethinking Lowi's Constituent Policy: Governance Policy and Direct Democracy. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy*. 20 (1): 75-93.
 41. Tolbert, C. and R. Hero. 2001. Dealing with Diversity: Racial/Ethnic Context and Social Change Policy. *Political Research Quarterly* 54: (3) 571-604.
Awarded Best Paper presented at the 1999 Western Political Science Association on Latino/a Politics.
 42. Tolbert, C. and G. Steuernagel. 2001. Women Lawmakers, State Mandates and Women's Health. *Women and Politics* 22 (2): 1-39.
 43. Tolbert, C., J. Grummel and D. Smith. 2001. The Effects of Ballot Initiatives on Voter Turnout in the American States. *American Politics Research* 29 (6): 625-648.
 44. Smith, D. and C. Tolbert. 2001. The Initiative to Party: Partisanship and Ballot Initiatives in

- California. *Party Politics* 7(6): 739-757.
45. Steinmo, S. and C. Tolbert. 1998. Do Institutions Matter? Taxation in Industrialized Democracies. *Comparative Political Studies* 31: (2) 165-187.
 46. Tolbert, C. and R. Hero. 1996. Race/Ethnicity and Direct Democracy: An Analysis of California's Illegal Immigration Initiative. *Journal of Politics* 58: 806-818.
 47. Hero, R. and C. Tolbert. 1996. A Racial/Ethnic Interpretation of Politics and Policy in the States of the U.S. *American Journal of Political Science* 40: 851-71.
 48. Hero, R. and C. Tolbert. 1995. Latinos and Substantive Representative in the US House of Representatives: Direct, Indirect, or Non-existent? *American Journal of Political Science* 39: 640-652.

Book Chapters in Edited Volumes (peer reviewed)

- Redlawsk, D., C. Tolbert, and N. McNeely. 2013. "Emotions and Race in the 2012 American Presidential Election." In Amnon Cavari, Richard Powell and Kenneth Mayer (eds.) *The 2012 Presidential Election: Forecasts, Outcomes, and Consequences*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield. Pp. 59-82.
- Tolbert, C. and W. Franko. 2014. State Political Participation. In Donald Haider-Markel Ed. *Oxford Handbook of State and Local Government*. Oxford University Press.
- Tolbert, C. and A. Hamilton. 2012. Political Engagement and the Internet in the 2008 U.S. Presidential Election: A Panel Survey. In Eva Anduiza, Mike Jensen and Laia Jorba, Eds. *Digital Media and Political Engagement Worldwide: A Comparative Study*. Cambridge University Press.
- Tolbert, C. 2013. A National Primary. In Richard J. Ellis and Michael Nelson, Eds. *Debating Reform: Conflicting Perspectives on How to Fix the American Political System*. CQ Press, 2nd Edition.
- Tolbert, C. and A. Keller. 2011. Iowa's 2010 Gubernatorial Race: Money, the Economy and Same-Sex Marriage. In Larry Sabato, Ed. *Pendulum Swing*. Longman Publishers.
- Tolbert, C. 2010. A National Primary. In Richard J. Ellis and Michael Nelson, Eds. *Debating Reform: Conflicting Perspectives on How to Fix the American Political System*. CQ Press.
- Mossberger, K. and C. Tolbert. 2010. Digital Democracy. In Jan Leighley, Ed. *Oxford Handbook of American Elections and Political Behavior*. Oxford University Press.
- Tolbert, C., T. Donovan and B. Cain. 2008. The Promise of Election Reform. In *Democracy in the States: Experiments in Election Reform*. Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Tolbert, C. and D. Bowen. 2008. Direct Democracy, Engagement and Voter Turnout. In *Democracy in the States: Experiments in Election Reform*. Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Tolbert, C., T. Donovan, B. King and S. Bowler. 2008. Election-day Registration, Competition and Voter Turnout. In *Democracy in the States: Experiments in Election Reform*. Washington DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Tolbert, C. and D. Bowen. 2008. Direct Democracy and Political Interest: Information, Engagement and Participation. In *Direct Democracy's Impact on American Political Institutions*, edited by Shaun Bowler and Amihai Glazer. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- MacDonald, J. and C. Tolbert. 2008. Something Rich and Strange: The Internet and Civic Engagement. In *Research on International Civic Engagement*. Charlotte, NC: Information Age Publishing.
- Hero, R. and C. Tolbert. 2007. Voter Turnout and Other Forms of Participation in Context. In R. Hero *Racially Contingent Community: Racial Diversity, Social Capital and American Politics*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Hero, R. and C. Tolbert. 2005. Exploring Minority Political Efficacy: Considering the Impact of Social and Institutional Context. In G. M. Segura and Shaun Bowler (eds) *Diversity In Democracy: Minority Representation in the United States*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press.
- McNeal, R. and C. Tolbert. 2004. Support for Internet Voting in the United States. In N. Kersting and H. Baldersheim (eds.) *Electronic Voting and Democracy: A Comparative Analysis*. Palgrave.
- Tolbert, C. and G. Steuernagel. 2003. Race/Ethnicity and Referenda on Redistributive Health Care. In R. Fording, J. Soss, and S. Schram (eds.) *Race, Welfare, and the Politics of Reform*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

- Tolbert, C. 2001. Direct Democracy and Public Policy in the Twentieth Century: The More Things Change, the More They Stay the Same. In M. Dane Waters (ed.) *The Battle over Citizen Lawmaking*. North Carolina: Carolina Academic Press.
- Tolbert, C. 1998. Changing the Rules for State Legislatures: Direct Democracy and Governance Policy. In *Citizens as Legislators: Direct Democracy in the United States*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.
- Tolbert, C. and R. Hero. 1998. Race/Ethnicity and Direct Democracy: The Contextual Basis of Support for Anti-Immigrant and Official English Measures. In *Citizens as Legislators: Direct Democracy in the United States*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.
- Tolbert, C., D. Lowenstein and T. Donovan. 1998. Election Law and Rules for Using Initiatives. In *Citizens as Legislators: Direct Democracy in the United States*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.
- Hero, R. and C. Tolbert. 1997. Latinos and Substantive Representative in the US House of Representatives: Direct, Indirect, or Non-existent? In F. Chris Garcia (ed.) *Pursuing Power: Latinos and the Political System*. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press. Pg. 265-278.

Published Book Reviews

2011. Invited review of Daniel Martinez HoSang's *Racial Propositions: Ballot Initiatives and the Making of Postwar California*. University of California Press. *Perspectives on Politics*.
2008. Invited review of Mark Baldassare and Cheryl Katz's *The Coming of Age of Direct Democracy: California's Recall and Beyond*. University of California Press. *Public Opinion Quarterly* 72 (2): 394-397.
2006. Invited review of Stephen Nicholson's *Voting the Agenda: Candidates, Elections and Ballot Propositions*. Princeton University Press. *Perspectives on Politics* 4 (1): 191.
2006. Invited review of John Matsusaka's *For the Many or the Few: The Initiative, Public Policy, and American Democracy*. University of Chicago Press. *Journal of Politics* 68 (1): 218-220.
2002. Invited review of John Allswang's *The Initiative and Referendum in California, 1898-1998*. Stanford University Press. *Journal of Politics* 64 (1): 283-285.
1998. Invited review of Lydia Chavez's *The Color Bind: California's Battle to End Affirmative Action*. University of California Press. *American Political Science Review* 93(4): 969-970.

Grants Funded

- 2013-2015. PI. *BCC: Broadband Use Mapping, Data and Evaluation*. National Science Foundation. Building Community and Capacity for Data-Intensive Research in the Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences and in Education and Human Resources (BCC-SBE/EHR). NSF Proposal# 1338471. \$499,000.
- 2013-2015. PI. *The Impact of Ranked Choice Voting on Campaign Cooperation and Civility*. The Democracy Fund and Fairvote—The Center for Voting and Democracy. \$295,000 [\$50,000 to the University of Iowa]
2013. PI. *Chicago Digital Divide Study*. MacArthur Foundation. \$18,700.
2013. PI. *Broadband Penetration in Cuyahoga County*. One Community, via U.S. Department of Commerce and National Telecommunications and Information Administration (NTIA), \$85,000 (with K. Mossberger)
- 2011-2013. PI. *Chicago Digital Divide to Excellence Study*. Partnership for a Connected Illinois (BroadbandIllinois.org), via U.S. Department of Commerce and National Telecommunications and Information Administration (NTIA). \$215,000 (with K. Mossberger)
- 2012-13. PI. *Broadband Pilot Project*. Ready Wireless, \$15,000
- 2007-09. Co-PI. University of Iowa Hawkeye Poll. Operation of an ongoing survey research center for the 2008 elections. Provost Office, University of Iowa \$180,300 (with D. Redlawsk)

2008. Co-PI. *Chicago Digital Divide to Excellence Study*. MacArthur Foundation. \$72,000 (with K. Mossberger)
2008. Co-PI. *Chicago Digital Divide to Excellence Study*. Illinois Department of Commerce and MacArthur Foundation. \$136,000 (with K. Mossberger).
2004. Co-PI. *Race, Place and Information Technology*. US Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) H-21439RG. \$39,995 (with K. Mossberger)
2004. Co-PI. *Inequality in Broadband Internet Access*. Economic Policy Institute (EPI), Washington, DC. \$5000 (with K. Mossberger)
- 2001-2002. Co-PI. *Defining the Digital Divide*. Research Challenge Grant, Ohio Board of Regents. \$43,000 (with K. Mossberger and M. Stansbury)
- 2001-2002. Co-PI. *Defining the Digital Divide*. Smith Richardson Foundation, Public Policy Junior Faculty Research Grant. \$60,000 (with K. Mossberger and M. Stansbury)

Policy Reports

- Tolbert, C. K. Mossberger and C. Anderson. 2014. *Measuring Change in Internet Use and Broadband Adoption: Comparing BTOP Smart Communities and Other Chicago Neighborhoods* Research supported by Partnership for A Connected Illinois and the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation.
https://cpi.asu.edu/sites/default/files/smartcommunities_measuringinternetchangeinchicago_0.pdf
- Tolbert, C. K. Mossberger and C. Anderson. 2013. *Measuring Change in Internet Use and Broadband Adoption: Comparing BTOP Smart Communities and Other Chicago Neighborhoods*. Partnership for a Connected Illinois. Presented at the Federal Election Commission (FCC) Broadband Conference, Washington DC, February. [cited in New York Times, September 2013 in article titled “Most of U.S. Is Wired, but Millions Aren’t Plugged In.”]
- Tolbert, C. and K. Mossberger. 2012. *Cuyahoga County Survey of Internet Access and Use*. Commissioned by One Community.
- Mossberger, K, C. Tolbert and W. Franko. 2012. *Measuring Digital Citizenship: Mobile Access, Public Access and the Less-Connected*. Open Technology Initiative, New America Foundation, Washington DC, April.
- Segura, G., S. Bowler, T. Donovan, Z. Hajnal, R. Hero, S. Nicholson, C. Tolbert. 2012. *Amici Curia Brief in Support of Appellant en Banc, Coalition to Defend Affirmative Action*. United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit. Chase Cantrell et al (Plaintiffs) v. Regents of the University of Michigan, Board of Trustees of Michigan State University et al (Defenders). Nos. 08-1387 & 08-1389 & 08-1534 & 09-1111
- Smith, D., T. Donovan, J. Parry and C. Tolbert. 2010. *Amici Curiae Brief of Direct Democracy Scholars in Support of Respondents*. Supreme Court of the United States, John Doe, et al (Petitioners) v. Sam Reed, et al. (Respondents). No. 09-559.
- Mossberger, K. and C. Tolbert. 2009. *Digital Excellence in Chicago: A Citywide View of Technology Use*. Commissioned by the City of Chicago Department of Innovation and Technology, with support from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation and the State of Illinois Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity. Available online:
https://www.cityofchicago.org/dam/city/depts/doit/supp_info/DEI/Digital_Excellence_Study_2009.pdf
- Tolbert, C. and K. Mossberger. 2006. *New Inequality Frontier: Broadband Internet Access*. Economic Policy Institute (EPI). Available online:

http://www.cityofchicago.org/dam/city/depts/doit/supp_info/DEI/Digital_Excellence_Study_2009.

Selected Conference Presentations 2010-

- Redlawsk, D, N. McNeely and C. Tolbert. Racial Resentment and Emotional Responses to Congressional Candidates. Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 2014.
- Donovan, T. and C. Tolbert. Perceptions of Campaigns Under Preferential and Plurality Voting. Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 2014.
- Donovan, T., C. Tolbert and K. Gracey. Experiments in Election Reform: Ranked-Choice Voting in 2013 Municipal Elections. State Politics and Policy Conference, Indiana University, May 2014.
- Mossberger, K. and C. Tolbert. Digital Citizenship: Broadband, Mobile Use and Activities Online Over Time. Partnership for Progress on the Digital Divide (PPDD) Preconference at the International Communication Association (ICA) Conference in Seattle, Washington, May 2014.
- Tolbert, C. and T. Donovan. Voter Perceptions of Campaigns Under Preferential and Plurality Voting. Electoral Systems Workshop, Stanford University, March 2014.
- Donovan, T. and C. Tolbert. Candidate Perceptions of Campaigns under Preferential and Plurality Voting. Electoral Systems Workshop, Stanford University, March 2014.
- Tolbert C. and C. Anderson. Digital and Economic Inequality. Inequality, Politics and Policy Workshop, University of Iowa, February 2014.
- Gracey, K. and C. Tolbert. What Drives the Adoption of Voter ID Laws in the States and Why it Matters? Pacific Northwest Political Science Association, October 2013.
- Redlawsk, D. C. Tolbert and T. Donovan. Iowa and the 2012 Presidential Nomination Campaign. State Politics and Policy Conference, University of Iowa, May 2013.
- Tolbert, C. and R. Kreitzer. Policy Feedback: Measuring Opinion Change on Same- Sex Marriage in the American States Over Time. Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, Sept 2013.
- Kreitzer, R., A. Hamilton and C. Tolbert. Does Policy Adoption Change Opinions on Minority Rights? Paper presented at the State Politics and Policy Conference, University of Iowa, May 2013.
- Tolbert, C. K. Mossberger and C. Anderson. 2013. *Measuring Change in Internet Use and Broadband Adoption*. Presented at the Federal Election Commission (FCC) Broadband Conference, Washington DC, February. [cited in New York Times, September 2013 in article titled “Most of U.S. Is Wired, but Millions Aren’t Plugged In.”]
- Tolbert, C., D. Redlawsk and N. Altema. Emotive Racism: Affect, Symbolic Racism and Public Opinion. Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 2013.
- Franko, W., C. Tolbert, C. Witko and N. Kelly. The Rise of Inequality: Understanding How Unequal Participation Shapes Economic Disparities. Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 2013.
- Hamilton, A., C. Tolbert and E. Schilling. Public Opinion, Election Reform and the Senate Filibuster, Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 2012.
- Mossberger, M., A. Brown, J. Benoit-Bryan, and C. Tolbert. Smartphones and Minorities: Closing Gaps or Creating New Disparities? Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 2012.
- Tolbert, C. and D. Bowen. United but Unequal? State Population Size and Representation in America’s Federal System. Paper presented at the State Politics and Policy Conference, Rice University, February 2012.
- Redlawsk, D. and C. Tolbert. Personality, Context and Attitudes Towards Gay Rights. Paper presented at the State Politics and Policy Conference, Rice University, February 2012.
- Bowen, D., C. Clark and C. Tolbert. Revisiting Descriptive Representation in Congress. Paper presented

- at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 2011.
- Franko, W. and C. Tolbert. Income Inequality and Support for Tax Reform: Washington's Initiative 1098. Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 2011.
- Mossberger, K., W. Franko and C. Tolbert. The Urban Geography of Broadband: Cities and Regions. Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 2011.
- Redlawsk, D. C. Tolbert and Cameron Thies. Personality, Context and Attitudes towards Gay Rights, Same-Sex Marriage and Civil Unions. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, Sept 2010.
- Smith, D., C. Tolbert, A. Keller. Reassessing Direct Democracy and Civic Engagement: A Panel Study of the 2008 Election. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, Sept 2010.
- Franko, W. and C. Tolbert. Reexamining Political Inequality: Voter Turnout Bias and the Composition of State Electorates. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, Sept 2010.
- Redlawsk, D., C. Tolbert and A. Hamilton. Latent versus Explicit Attitudes towards Gay Marriage. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 2010.