Iron Age in Southeast Asia in general and in Thailand in particular has been generally conceptualized and perceived by many archaeologists as a time period that saw several major economic, cultural and social changes. Recent excavations at a number of Iron Age sites in central Thailand by the speaker and other sites in various regions of Thailand by Thai archaeologists have revealed new and more evidence for regional cultural variation during this archaic period of social stratification and early complex society and state formation. This talk presents new data and information regarding settlement pattern, diets, mortuary practice, economic activities, and social development took place during the Iron Age. It is primarily concluded that Iron Age in Mainland Southeast Asia and Thailand is a period of great adaptation and cultural invention as shown by high degree of variability in cultural materials and economic, social, and cultural practices based on intra and inter-regional perspectives.